

# AIRPLANE FLIGHT MANUAL

# CHRISTEN

SERIAL # /0//

REGISTRATION # N 2 8816

FAA APPROVED: Store H Muers III

MANAGER, DENVER AIRCRAFT CERTIFICATION OFFICE

NORTHWEST MOUNTAIN REGION

FEDERAL AVIATION ADMINISTRATION

DATE: May 1, 1987



## CHRISTEN INDUSTRIES

## AIRPLANE FLIGHT MANUAL

## MODEL A-1 AIRPLANE

REVISION LETTER	PAGES AFFECTED	DESCRIPTION OF CHANGE	APPROVAL AND DATE
A	Cover, 1,3,7, 18, 19, 21	Correct Data	Acting Manager Deriver ( Aircraft Certif. Office June 24, 1987
В	i, 4 of 22	Correct Placards	Manager Mod fications Boeing Field, Seattle July 22, 1987
С	1, 6 of 22	Add Priming Procedure to STARTING ENGINE	Supervisor, Denvermander Supervisor, Denvermander Supervisor, Denvermander Supervisor Su
D	1, 7 of 22	Add Suction Gauge Check to Normal Procedures	Supervisor, Denver Aircraft Cert., Fld.Off June 3, 1988
E	i,ii,3,4 of 22, Add pages 4A, 4B of 22	Add (KOEL), and IFR to Operating Placard.	Supervisor, Innver Aircraft Cert., Fld.Of September 19, 1988
F	i,1,18,19,20 of 22 Add 18A 19A, 20A	Change Propeller Minimum Diameter, Add Perfomance Data	Manager, Modification Branch, Seattle, WA October 14, 1988
G	i, ii, iii, 1 of 26 thru 26 of 26	Remove Airspeed System Calibration Curve & Renumber Pages	Supervisor, Denver Aircraft Cert., Fld. Off April 20, 1989
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Revision <u>G April 20, 1989</u>

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25 PSI

25 PSI 60 PSI

60 PSI

90 PSI

## CHRISTEN INDUSTRIES AIRPLANE FLIGHT MANUAL MODEL A-1 AIRPLANE

## SECTION I

В.

## **OPERATING LIMITATIONS**

Α.	AIRSPEEDS

Airspeed Limitations	IAS
<ol> <li>Maximum flap operation (Vfe) (Do not exceed in any operation with flaps extended)</li> </ol>	73 MPH d.)
<ol> <li>Maximum structural cruising speed (Vno)         (Do not exceed this speed except in smooth air, and then only with caution.)     </li> </ol>	119 MPH
<ol> <li>Never exceed speed (Vne) (Do not exceed this speed in any operation.)</li> </ol>	152 MPH
Airspeed Indicator Markings	IAS
<ol> <li>Flap extended speed (white arc) from stall speed To maximum flap extended speed</li> </ol>	44 MPH 73 MPH
<ol> <li>Normal operating range (green arc) from stall spee To maximum normal operating speed</li> </ol>	d 50 MPH 119 MPH
<ol> <li>Caution range (yellow arc) from maximum normal operating speed</li> <li>To never exceed speed (red radial)</li> </ol>	119 MPH 152 MPH
4. Never exceed speed (red radial)	152 MPH
POWERPLANT LIMITS	
For Lycoming 0-360-C1G engine and Hartzell HC-C2YK-1BF propeller. Propeller minimum diameter is 72 inches. Propeller maximum diameter is 76 inches.	/F7666A
1. Propeller Pitch Settings High Pitch 2 Low Pitch 13° +	9° <sup>+</sup> 1.0°
2. Maximum Continuous Power 180 H.P. at	2700 RPM
3. Normal Operating Power 135 H.P. at	2400 RPM
4. Minimum Fuel Grade 100/100	LL Octane

to

to

from

5. Oil Pressure

Minimum (red radial) Caution Range (yellow arc) from

Normal Range (green arc)

## SECTION I

С.

В.	POWERPLANT	LIMITS	(continued)

	Caution Range (yellow arc)	from 90 PSI to 100 PSI
	Maximum (red radial)	100 PSI
6.	Oil Temperature Maximum (red radial)	245 Deg. F./118 Deg. C.
	Normal range (green arc)	from 100 Deg. F./ 38 Deg. C. to 245 Deg. F./118 Deg. C.
7.	Tachometer Recommended idle Normal Range (green arc) and	700 RPM 500 RPM to 2000 RPM 2250 RPM to 2700 RPM
	Red Arc	from 2000 RPM to 2250 RPM
	DO NOT EXCEED (red line)	2700 RPM
8.	Continuous operation betwe	en 2000 to 2250 RPM prohibited.
9.	Cylinder Head temperature	(red radial) 500° F
WEI!	GHTS	
1.	Maximum Gross Weight (norm	al category) 1800 LBS
2.	Design Empty Weight: dry,	no fuel, no oil 1190 LBS
	NOTE: Datum, FS 0.00 is 1 forward of wing lea	
3.	Maximum Oil	2 US GALS 15 LBS
•		
4.	Fuel Capacity	52 US GALS 312 LBS
	Fuel Capacity Pilot	52 US GALS 312 LBS Actual Weight
4.	•	
4. 5. 6.	Pilot	Actual Weight

#### SECTION I

## C. WEIGHTS (continued)

8. Design Useful Load 610 LBS. (See Section V, "Weight and Balance", Model A-1 Airplane for allowable weight and center of gravity combinations and detail loading instructions.)

## Weight and Center of Gravity Limits (Normal Category)

- 1. Most forward Limit FS 72.5 at 1500 LBS
- 2. Most forward at Maximum Gross Weight FS 74.5 at 1800 LBS
- 3. Most rearward at Maximum Gross Weight or Less FS 78.4 at 1800 LBS

## D. FLIGHT LOAD FACTORS (Normal Category)

1.	Positive	Flight,	Limit,	Flaps	Up	+	3.8
	Negative	_	_			-	1.5
	Positive					+	2.0

2. Maneuvers and Entry Speeds: See Section IV

## E. FLIGHT LIMITATIONS

This airplane must be operated as a day and night VFR/IFR airplane. Flight into known icing conditions is prohibited. Acrobatic Maneuvers, Including Spins Prohibited.

## F. USABLE FUEL

Of the 52 US GALS total fuel capacity, 50 gallons are usable during all normal flight conditions. Unusable Fuel, normal flight: 2 US Gallons.

### G. MARKINGS AND PLACARDS

The following placards are installed in the airplane:

1. At fuel selector handle:

"MAIN FUEL SELECTOR"

OFF

ON

50 GALS USABLE

#### SECTION I

- G. MARKINGS AND PLACARDS (continued)
  - 2. Adjacent to airspeed indicator: "DESIGN MANEUVERING SPEED 94 MPH IAS" "DEMONSTRATED CROSSWIND VELOCITY 15 MPH"
  - At rear of baggage compartment: "MAXIMUM BAGGAGE 50 LBS"
  - 4. On left side of cockpit immediately aft of pilot's throttle:

"THE MARKINGS AND PLACARDS INSTALLED ON THIS AIRPLANE CONTAIN OPERATING LIMITATIONS WHICH MUST BE COMPLIED WITH WHEN OPERATING THIS AIRPLANE IN THE NORMAL CATEGORY. OTHER OPERATING LIMITATIONS WHICH MUST BE COMPLIED WITH WHEN OPERATING THIS AIRPLANE IN THIS CATEGORY ARE CONTAINED IN THE AIRPLANE FLIGHT MANUAL. OPERATIONS ARE LIMITED TO DAY AND NIGHT VFR AND/OR IFR CONDITIONS. FLIGHT INTO KNOWN ICING CONDITIONS PROHIBITED. ACROBATIC MANEUVERS, INCLUDING SPINS, PROHIBITED"

- Adjacent to each main fuel filler neck: "FUEL 100/100LL OCTANE 25 GALS USABLE"
- 6. On right side panel next to the alternate static source valve: "OPEN FOR ALTERNATE STATIC AIR"
- 7. Lower forward instrument panel: "SOLO FRONT SEAT ONLY"
- 8. Lower Forward instrument panel "NO SMOKING"
- 9. Next to alternate static source valve:
  "WHEN USING THE ALTERNATE STATIC AIR SOURCE THE FOLLOWING SHOULD BE ADDED TO THE ALTIMETER READING
  70 MPH...20 FT 110 MPH...100 FT
  90 MPH...80 FT 130 MPH...120 FT
  CLOSE DOOR AND WINDOWS WHEN USING ALTERNATE STATIC AIR"
- 10. Next to Tachometer: "AVOID CONTINUOUS OPERATION BETWEEN 2000 2250 RPM"
- H. MAXIMUM PASSENGER SEATING CONFIGURATION

One person rear seat.

#### SECTION I

## I. KINDS OF OPERATING EQUIPMENT LIST (KOEL)

This airplane may be operated in day or night VFR, day or night IFR, when the appropriate equipment is installed and operable. Flight into known or forcast icing conditions is prohibited.

The following equipment list identifies the systems and equipment upon which type certification for each kind of operation was predicated. Unless the airplane is operated in accordance with a current Minimum Equipment List (MEL) issued by the FAA, the following systems and items of equipment must be installed and operable for the particular kind of operation indicated.

**VFR** 

			VFR ight		
		•		IFR Day	IFR ight
1- 2- 3-	ctrical Power Battery Alternator Ammeter Alternator Indicator Lights	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1
1-	ght Controls Trim Indicator (Elevator) Stall Warn Horn	1 1	1	1	1
Fue 1- 2-	 	2 1	2	2	2
2- 3- 4-	nts Cockpit Map (White) Instruments Flood Red (Note) Anti-Collision Landing Light Taxi Light Position Lights Note: Two floods one per side required fo	0 0 0 0 0 0 or IFR	1 1 2 1 0 3 nig	0 0	1 2 2 1 0 3

#### SECTION I

## I. KINDS OF OPERATING EQUIPMENT LIST (KOEL) CONT.

	VFR Day	VFR I <b>i</b> gh	IFR Day	IFR Night
Navigation  1- Sensitive Altimeter  2- Airspeed  3- Magnetic Compass  4- Attitude Indicator (Gyro Stabilized)  5- Direction Indicator (Gyro Stabilized)  6- Turn and Bank or Turn Coordinator  7- Vertical Speed Indicator  8- VHF Comm  9- VHF Nav or LF Nav	1 1 0 0 0 0 0	1 1 0 0 0 0	1 1 1 1 1 1 1	-
Vacuum System 1- Suction Gauge 2- Vacuum Pump	0	0	1 1	1
Engine Indicating 1- Tachometer 2- Manifold Pressure Gauge 3- Cylinder Head Temperature Gauge (CHT)	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1
Engine Oil 1- Oil Temperature Indicator 2- Oil Pressure Indicator	1	1	1 1	1

- Note 1: The zeros (0) used in the above list mean that the equipment and/or system was not required for type certification for that kind of operation.
- Note 2: The above system and equipment list is predicated on a crew of one pilot.
- Note 3: Equipment and/or systems in addition to those listed above may be required by operating regulations (FAR Part 135).
- Note 4: The above system and equipment list does not include all specific flight instruments and communications/navigation equipments required by the FAR Parts 91 and 135 operating requirements.

## SECTION II

## NORMAL PROCEDURES

Α.	AIR	RPSEEDS	IAS	
	1.	Vx Best angle of climb (sea level) Best angle of climb (10000 ft.)	58 MPH 60.5 MPH	
	2.	Vy Best rate of climb (sea level) Best rate of climb (10000 ft.)	73 MPH 67.5 MPH	
	3.	Va Maneuvering speed	94 MPH	
	4.	Vfe Maximum speed, flaps extended	73 MPH	
	5.	Vne Never exceed speed	152 MPH	
	6.	For best engine cooling while climbing Use 77 MPH at sea level with a straight 70 MPH at 10,000 ft.	line variation to	
В.	PRE	E-FLIGHT		
	1.	Visually check aircraft for a. Fabric b. Screws and cowl fasteners c. Tires d. Brakes e. Pitot and static openings f. Tie-downs (wings-tail)	General Condition General Condition Secure Proper Inflation Secure Check for Blockage Disconnect	
	<ol> <li>Visually check fuel level in tanks.</li> <li>a. Clear fuel strainer and tank sumps of possible water and sediment.</li> </ol>			
		<ul><li>b. Fuel caps</li><li>c. Fuel vent openings</li></ul>	Secure Unobstructed	
	3.	Check control surfaces for F	reedom of Movement and Security	
	4.	a. 0il b. Propeller and spinner Check Secu	ndition & Security Check Level for Nicks, Cracks rity and Oil Leaks	
			k for Restrictions k for Restrictions	

#### SECTION II

## B. PRE-FLIGHT (continued)

- 5. In cold weather remove any accumulations of frost, ice, or snow.
- 6. If night flight is planned, check all lights.

## C. BEFORE STARTING ENGINE

Pre-flight Complete

Seat Belts, Shoulder Harness Adjust and Lock

3. Fuel Valve On

4. All Electrical Switches Off

5. Brakes Test and Set

## D. STARTING ENGINE

1. Mixture Rich

2. Carburetor Heat Cold

3. Propeller Control Full Increase (In)

4. Master Switch On

5. Throttle Open 1/4 Inch

6. Prime (Depending on temperature.None 1 to 6 strokes required when engine warm) (Then secure primer)

7. Propeller Area Clear

8. Ignition Switch Start (Release when engine starts)

9. Oil Pressure Check

10. Alternator Field Switch On

## E. BEFORE TAKE-OFF

1. Cabin Doors Latched

2. Flight Controls Free and Correct

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Cold

## CHRISTEN INDUSTRIES AIRPLANE FLIGHT MANUAL MODEL A-1 AIRPLANE

## SECTION II

Ε.	BEFORE	TAKE-OFF	(continued)
----	--------	----------	-------------

3.	Elevator Trim 1/2	Nose	e Up
4.	Fuel Valve	NCUD	0n
5.	Mixture Full F	Rich (	(In)
6.	Brakes		Set
7.	<ul> <li>Throttle</li> <li>a. Magnetos (RPM drop should not exceed 150 RPM on either magneto or 50 RPM between, Lean if above 5000')</li> <li>b. Carburetor Heat (Check for RPM Drop)</li> <li>c. Engine Instruments, Ammeter, and Suction Gauge (When vacuum system inst.) (4-1/2 to 5-1/2"/Hg)</li> </ul>	) Cł	RPM neck neck
8.	Throttle a. Move propeller control through range and return to:	<u>1700</u> High	
9.	Flight Instruments and Radios		Set

## F. TAKE-OFF

## Normal

rmal		
1.	Wing Flaps	0°
2.	Propeller Control	Full Increase (In)
3.	Throttle	Full Open
4.	Elevator	1/4 Up From Neut. (Hold Tail Low)
5.	Lift-Off	50 to 55 MPH
6.	C1 imb	68 MPH
•	Davisarana	

## Maximum Performance

10. Carburetor Heat

1. Wing Flaps 30°

## SECTION II

## E. TAKE-OFF (continued)

2. Trim Adjust (3/4 Nose Up From Neutral) Full Increase (In) 3. Propeller Control 4. Throttle Full Open 5. Brakes Release 6. Elevator 1/2 Up From Neut. (Hold Tail On Grd.) 7. Lift Off 44 to 48 MPH 58 MPH 8. C1 imb

## G. CRUISE

1. Propeller Control

2250 to 2700 RPM

Lean

2. Throttle

For Desired Manifold Pressure

Mixture
 a. Move from rich toward lean (pull).

b. Continue until engine roughness is noted.

c. Enrich until engine runs smoothly and power is regained.

NOTE: For best economy: 2350 RPM at 20 inches manifold pressure, lean mixture as described in step 3.

## H. BEFORE LANDING

Mixture Rich
 Carburetor Heat On
 Throttle (Or as needed for approach)
 Flaps 30°

5. Airspeed 58 MPH

## SECTION II

H. BEFORE LANDING (continued)

6. Propeller Control

Full Increase

NOTE: A spring type trim system is installed, use trim to help reduce up elevator force while landing.

I. BALKED LANDING

1. Throttle

Open

2. Propeller

Full Increase (In)

3. Carburetor Heat

Cold

4. Flaps

0°

5. Climb Airspeed (Vx)

58 MPH (Sea Level)

## J. LANDING

#### Normal

Airspeed

58 MPH (Airspeed to 50 ft. obstacle height)

2. Flaps

30°

3. Trim

Adjust

4. Power

Idle (Or As Required)

5. Touchdown

Tail Wheel First

6. Landing Roll

Elevator Up (Full Back)

7. Flaps

O° (After Touchdown)

8. Brake

Minimum Required

## Short Field

1. Airspeed

50 to 55 MPH

2. Flaps

30°

3. Trim

Adjust (Nose Up)

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#### SECTION II

J. LANDING (continue
----------------------

4. Power As Required

5. Touchdown Tail Wheel First

6. Landing Roll Elevator Full Back

7. Flaps
O° (After Touchdown)
For Maximum Brake Effectiveness

8. Brake Apply Heavily

## Cross Wind

1. Airspeed 55 to 60 MPH

2. Flaps As Desired (Recommended 30°)

3. Power As Required

4. Ailerons--Rudder On Short Final Use Ailerons to Keep Upwind Wing Low, Rudder to Hold Runway Alignment

5. Touchdown Tail Wheel First (Do Not Touch Down In A Slip)

Use Aileron to keep Upwind
Wing Down, Rudder and Brakes
(If Needed) for Directional
Control

7. Flaps 0°

## K. AFTER LANDING

. Flaps 0°

2. Carburetor Heat Cold

## SECTION II

## L. SECURING AIRCRAFT

1.	Brakes			Set
2.	Radios, Electrical			0ff
3.	Mixture	Idle	Cut	0ff
4.	Ignition Switch			Off
5.	Master Switch			0ff
6.	Secure Aircraft		Tie	Down

#### SECTION III

#### **EMERGENCY PROCEDURES**

## A. ENGINE FAILURE AFTER TAKE-OFF

1. Lower nose to maintain airspeed.
In most cases, landing should be planned straight ahead.

2. Airspeed

68 MPH (NO Flaps) 58 MPH (30° Flaps)

(30° Flaps Recommended)

3. Mixture

Cut Off

4. Fuel Valve

0ff

5. Master Switch

Off

## B. ENGINE FAILURE DURING FLIGHT

Establish glide at 73 MPH
 While gliding toward a suitable landing area, an
 effort should be made to identify cause of failure.
 If time permits, proceed as follows:

2. Airspeed

73 MPH

3. Propeller

Full Increase (In)

4. Carburetor Heat

Hot

5. Fuel Valve

0n

6. Mixture

Rich

7. Ignition Switch

Do+h

(Or start if propeller is not windmilling)

NOTE: If the engine cannot be restarted, a forced landing without power must be executed.

## C. FORCED LANDING WITH NO POWER

1. Airspeed

68 MPH (NO Flaps) 58 MPH (30° Flaps)

### SECTION III

## C. FORCED LANDING WITH NO POWER (continued)

Idle Cut-Off 2. Mixture Full Decrease (Out) Propeller 3. Off Fuel Shutoff Off Ignition Switch As Required Wing Flaps 6. (30° Recommended) 0ff 7. Master Switch Unlatch 8. Door Tail Wheel First 9. Touch Down

## D. FIRES

10. Brakes

## 1. Engine Fire--Starting

- a. Continue cranking in an attempt to start the engine.
- If start is successful, run engine at 1700 RPM for a few minutes before shutting down to inspect damage.
- c. If starting is unsuccessful continue cranking for two to three minutes:
  - 1. Mixture

Cut Off

Apply Heavily

2. Throttle

Full Open

- 3. Obtain fire extinguisher
- d. When ready to extinguish fire:
  - 1. Discontinue cranking

Off

Master, Ignition Switch
 Fuel Valve

Off

e. Make thorough inspection before conducting another flight.

#### SECTION III

## D. FIRES (continued)

## 2. Engine Fire On Take-Off

a. Before Lift-Off

Throttle
 Brakes
 Mixture
 Idle
 Apply Heavily
 Cut-Off

4. Switches (after engine stops) Off

b. After Lift-Off

1. Throttle Idle

2. Complete as much of "Fire in Flight" as possible (D(3))

3. Land As Soon As Possible (Follow Forced Landing With No Power)

## Fire In Flight (Engine)

a. Fuel shut off Off

b. Mixture Cut Off

c. Switches Off

d. Cabin Heat Off

- e. Airspeed (that which will provide an incombustable mixture)
- f. Land As Soon As Possible (Using Forced Landing With No Power)

## 4. Fire in Flight (Electrical)

The initial indication of an electrical fire is an odor of burning insulation. The following procedure should be used.

a. Master Switch Off

b. All Radio/Electrical Switches Off

c. Fire Extinguisher Activate (If Available)

d. Land

#### SECTION III

## D. FIRES (continued)

If <u>landing</u> cannot be made <u>immediately</u> and fire appears out <u>and electrical</u> power is <u>necessary</u> for continuance of flight:

e. Master Switch

On

0n

- f. Circuit Breaker Check (Check for faulty circuit, do not reset)
- g. Radio/Electrical Switches (On one at a time, with delay after each one until faulty circuit is localized)
- h. Land As Soon As Possible

## E. ICING (FLIGHT INTO KNOWN ICING PROHIBITED)

- Carburetor
  - a. Carburetor Heat

Hot

 When ice has cleared carburetor heat

Cold

- c. If carburetor heat is used continuouly Lean mixture for maximum manifold pressure.
- 2. Pitot Static System
  - a. Alternate static valve

0pen

- b. Note altimeter error from placard
- c. Remain clear of icing and Land As Soon As Possible
- F. BEST GLIDE SPEED

73 MPH

G. STALL WARNING INOPERATABLE WITH MASTER SWITCH OFF

## SECTION III

## H. SPINS

- 1. Spins Are Unauthorized
- 2. Recovery from an inadvertent spin
  - a. Retract throttle to idle
  - Apply full opposite rudder (Opposite direction of rotation)
  - c. Move control stick forward of neutral in brisk motion.
  - d. When rotation stops, neutralize rudder, make a smooth recovery from dive.

#### SECTION IV

## PERFORMANCE INFORMATION

## A. STALLS

1. Altitude loss during power off stalls

150 ft.

2. Power off stalling speed versus bank angle @ 1800 lbs.

BANK ANGLE	STALLING SPEED (IAS)				
0° Flaps 0°	51 MPH				
30°	55 MPH				
45°	61 MPH				
60°	72 MPH				
30° Flaps 0°	45 MPH				
30°	48 MPH				
45°	54 MPH				
60°	64 MPH				

## B. MANEUVERS AND ENTRY SPEEDS

Design maneuvering speed

94 MPH IAS

2. All acrobatic maneuvers, including spins are unauthorized.

## C. ENGINE COOLING

Engine cooling demonstrated to a maximum ambient atmospheric temperature, corresponding to sea level conditions of 100° F.

#### SECTION IV

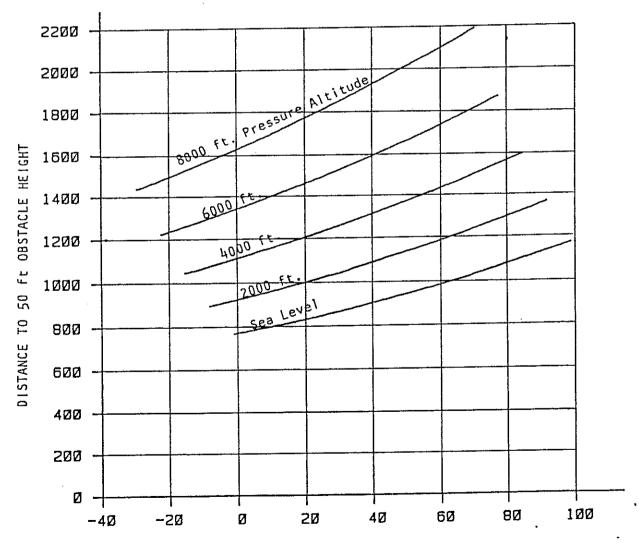
## D. TAKE-OFF

76 Inch Diameter Propeller

- 2. Notes: 1.
  - 2. Hard surface runway (dry, level)
  - 3. Lift-off 50 to 55 MPH IAS.

No wind

- 4. Airspeed at 50 ft. obstacle height 1.3 Vsl = 68 MPH IAS.
- 5. Ground roll is approximately 40% of total distance to 50 ft. obstacle height.
- 6. Technique as specified in Section II.



TEMPERATURE F°

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#### SECTION IV

TAKE-OFF (continued) 72 Inch Diameter Propeller D. Flaps 0° (Over 50 Ft. Obstacle) Take-off Normal

Notes: 1. No wind

Maximum weight ...

2. Hard surface runway (dry, level)

3. Lift-off 50 to 55 MPH IAS.

4. Airspeed at 50 ft. obstacle height 1.3 Vs1 = 68 MPH IAS.

Ground roll is approximately 40% of total distance to 50 ft. obstacle height.

Technique as specified in Section II. 2200 . 2000 . ressure 8000 Et. 1800 -1600 OBSTACLE HEIGHT 艺. 6000 1400 1200 2000 ft 1000 Sea Lev 800 DISTANCE TO 600 400 200 Ø -100 6Ø 80 20 40 -4Ø -20 Ø TEMPERATURE FO

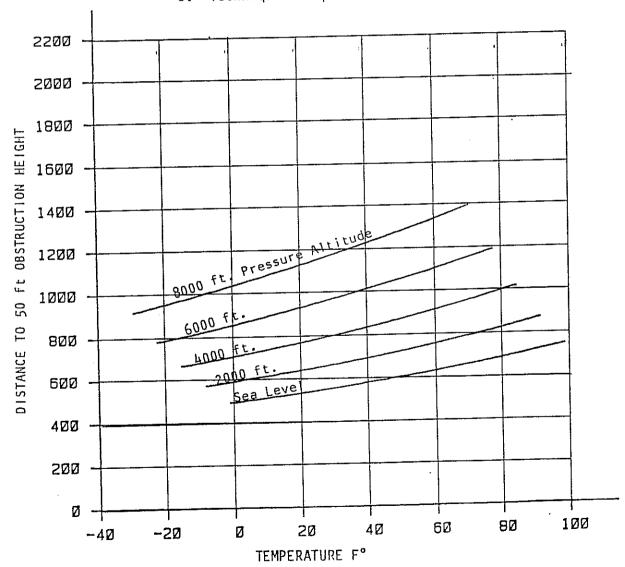
FAA APPROVED May 1, 1987 Revision G April 20, 1989

## SECTION IV

D. TAKE-OFF (continued)

76 Inch Diameter Propeller

- 2. Notes:
- 1. No wind
- 2. Hard surface runway (dry, level)
- Lift-off 44 to 48 MPH IAS.
- Airspeed at 50 ft. obstacle height
   1.3 Vsl = 58 MPH IAS
- Ground roll is approximately 42.5% of total distance to 50 ft. obstacle height.
- 6. Technique as specified in Section II



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### SECTION IV

D. TAKE-OFF (continued)

72 Inch Diameter Propeller

- 2. Notes:
- 1. No wind
- 2. Hard surface runway (dry, level)
- 3. Lift-off 44 to 48 MPH IAS.
- 4. Airspeed at 50 ft. obstacle height
  1.3 Vsl = 58 MPH IAS
- Ground roll is approximately 42.5% of total distance to 50 ft. obstacle height.
- Technique as specified in Section II 2200 2000 1800 1600 Pressure Altitude 1400 1200 0000 1000 S 4000 ft. DISTANCE TO 800 000 ft. 600 400 200 Ø 100 80 6Ø 20 -20 -40 TEMPERATURE FO

## SECTION IV

## E. CLIMB

## 76 Inch Diameter Propeller

Notes:

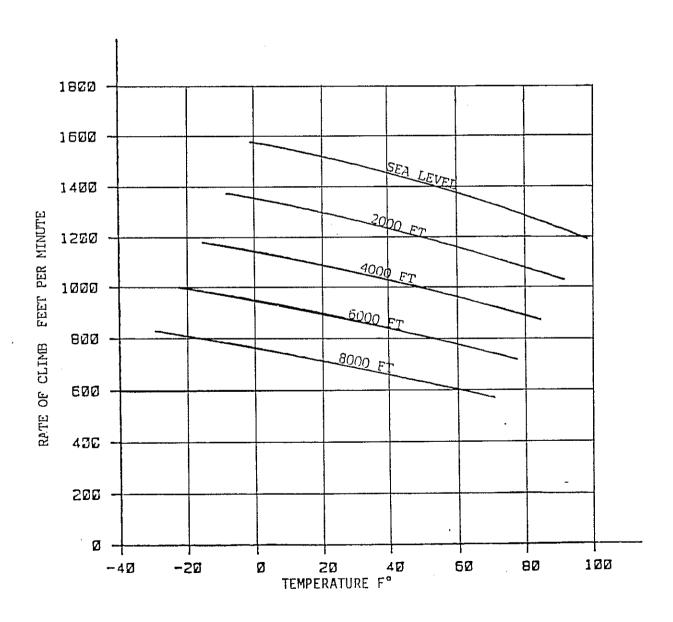
All climbs are with 0° flaps
 Climb speed is best rate of climb.

73 MPH at sea level to 67 MPH at 10,000 ft.

with a straight line variation.

Smooth air, no wind.

Maximum weight.... .....1800 LBS.



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## SECTION IV

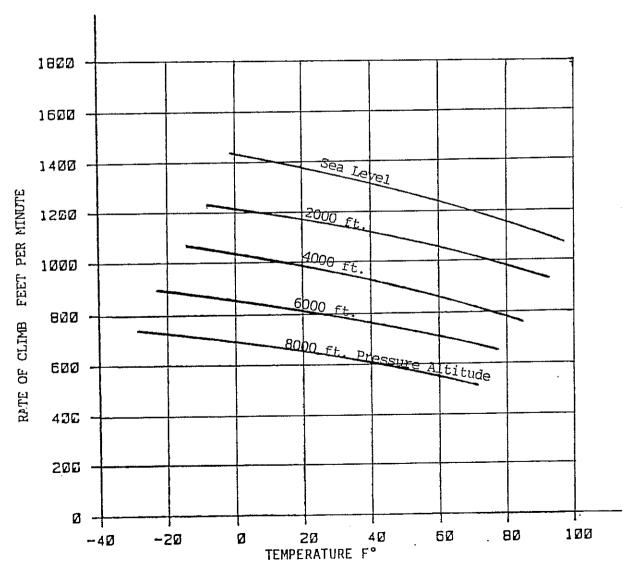
## E. CLIMB (continued)

72 Inch Diameter Propeller

1. All climbs are with 0° flaps Notes:

2. Climb speed is best rate of climb. 73 MPH at sea level to 67 MPH at 10,000 ft. with a straight line variation.
3. Smooth air, no wind.

4. Maximum weight......1800 LBS.



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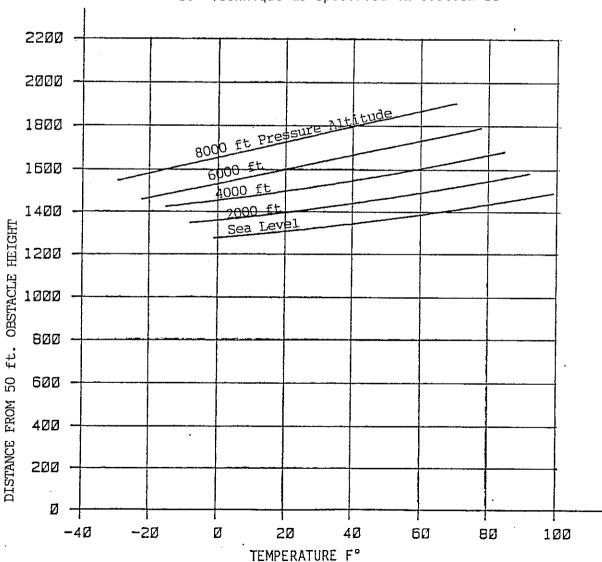
## SECTION IV

#### F. LANDING

Landing over 50 ft. obstacle, 30° Flaps, Maximum weight.....

NOTES: 1. No wind

- Hard surface runway (dry, level) Airspeed at 50 ft. obstacle height 1.3 Vso = 58 MPH IAS
- Ground roll is approximately 36.5% of total landing distance from 50 ft. obstacle height.
- Brakes, apply heavily. 5.
- Technique as specified in Section II



FAA APPROVED May 1, 1987 Revision G April 20, 1989

# AIRPLANE FLIGHT MANUAL SUPPLEMENT FOR MODEL A-1 HUSKY AIRPLANE N2881P S/N 1011

AIRCRAFT FLIGHT MANUAL SUPPLEMENT FOR MODEL A-1 HUSKY AIRCRAFT WITH SKIS INSTALLED IN ACCORDANCE WITH FAA FORM 337 DATED 01-08-93 Federal A-2000-A Skis

## PERFORMANCE INFORMATION

## A. Stalls

The installation of the skis has no appreciable effect on stalls or stall speeds.

## B. Takeoff

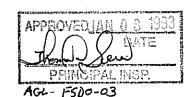
With the most favorable conditions of smooth packed snow at temperatures approximating 32°F, the takeoff distance is approximately 10 percent greater than that shown for the landplane.

## C. <u>Landing</u>

With the most favorable conditions of smooth packed snow at temperatures approximating 32° F, the landing distance is approximately 20 percent greater than that shown for the landplane.

## D. Climb Performance

Flight tests with skis installed show no appreciable change in climb performance and, in any case, would not exceed 30 ft. per minute.



AVIAT INC. AFTON. WYOMING

FAA APPROVED

AIRPLANE FLIGHT MANUAL SUPPLEMENT

FOR

CHRISTEN A-1 HUSKY AIRPLANE

REGISTRATION NO. N 2881P SERIAL NO.

This supplement must be attached to the FAA Approved Airplane Flight Manual, dated May 1, 1987, when the Schwiezer tow hook is installed in accordance with Christen Drawing 35572 dated 8/01/88 or later approved revision. The information contained herein supplements the information of the basic Airplane Flight Manual.

## OPERATING LIMITATIONS

MARKING and PLACARDS

1. On floor adjacent to release handle.

"TOW RELEASE" "PULL TO RELEASE" "MAXIMUM TOW LINE STRENGTH-1200 LBS."

No other sections of the flight manual are affected.

FAA APPROVED:

Denver Admoraft Certification

Field Office

Northwest Mountain Region

Federal Aviation Administration

Date September 1, 1988

SECTION V LOADING INFORMATION

ACTUAL WEIGHT & BALANCE OF:

MODEL: CHRISTEN A-1

SERIAL NO: /0 //

DATE: <u>N 2 381 P</u>

Revised 1/8/93

PREPARED B

E. H. ANDERSEN, JR.

CHIEF ENGINEER

NOTE:

It is the responsibility of the pilot to ensure that his airplane is operated in loading configurations which are within the approved weight and center

of gravity limits

SECTION V LOADING INFORMATION (Cont\*d)

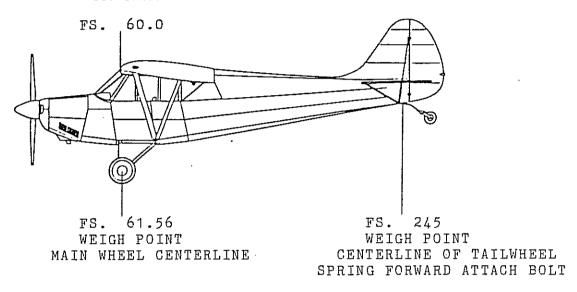
## LOG OF REVISIONS

REVISION	PAGES	DESCRIPTION	APPROVAL
LETTER	AFFECTED	OF CHANGE	AND DATE
Д	8 of 9	Correct Propeller Listing	5-26-87 E.H.A.
В	2 of 9 9 of 9	Add Vacuum Pump & Gyro Instruments to Equipment List	5-12-88 E.H.A.
C -	2 of 9 4 of 9 8 of 9 9 of 9	Add Tow Hook, Floats, & Skis to Equipment List	11-20-88 E.H.A.
D	2 of 9 8 of 9	Adds optional tire sizes	2-01-89 E.H.A.
E	2 of 9 9 of 9	Corrects Float Installation C.G.	6-06-89 E.H.A.
F	2 of 9 8 of 9 9 of 9	Add Tundra Tires, Retract Skis to Equipment List	12-15-89 E.H.A.
G	2 of 9 8 of 9 9 of 9	Correct Spinner Listing, Add Battery listing	01-26-90 E.H.A.
Н	2 of 9 8 of 9 9 of 9	Add New Starter Update Equipment List	01-10-91 E.H.A.

## SECTION V LOADING INFORMATION (Cont'd)

## A. WEIGHT & BALANCE

WEIGHING GEOMETRY:



DATUM IS 60.0 INCHES FORWARD OF WING LEADING EDGE
WEIGHING PERFORMED WITH AIRPLANE LEVEL
LEVELING MEANS IS BOTTOM CABIN DOOR SILL

## 1. EMPTY WEIGHT AS WEIGHED

SCALE	READING		TARE		NET		
LEFT MAIN	575.2	LB	****	0	LB	575.2	LB
RIGHT MAIN	548.8	LB		0	LB	548.8	LB
TAIL	109.0	LB	_	34	LB	75.0	LB
EMPTY WEIGHT AS WEIGHED					1199.0	LB	

SECTION V LOADING INFORMATION (Cont'd)

- A. WEIGHT & BALANCE (Cont'd)
  - 2. EMPTY WEIGHT C.G. (AS WEIGHED)

C.G. = 
$$\frac{(575.2 + 548.8)}{(1199.0)}$$

C.G. = 
$$\frac{(87568.4)}{(1199.0)} = \frac{73.03}{DATUM}$$
 INCHES AFT OF

THE AS WEIGHED WEIGHT AND MOMENT UNCLUDES THE FOLLOWING ITEMS:

-	DID 70 /0DTT0111 3	WT	ARM	MOMENT	
1.	RADIO (OPTIONAL)	6.0	51"	306	KX-155
2.	RADIO (OPTIONAL)	2.0	52"	104	KI-209
3.	RADIO (OPTIONAL)				
4.	ADDITIONAL INSTRUMENTS (OPTIONAL)				
5.	ENGINE OIL	0			
6.	FUEL (GAL)	0			

#### SECTION Y LOADING INFORMATION (Cont'd)

#### A. WEIGHT & BALANCE (Cont'd) -

#### 3. STANDARD ZERO-FUEL WEIGHT & MOMENT

The following zero-fuel weight is for Christen Model A-1 airplane, Serial No. 1011 with two gallons (8 qts.) of oil, zero fuel, (with) (WXXHBHX) radio, no pilot, no passenger, no baggage.

ITEM	WEIGHT	ARM	· MOMENT
AS WEIGHED	1199.0	73.03	87568.4
OIL CORRECTION	15.0	25.92	388.8
FUEL CORRECTION	. 0	84.0	0
OTHER CORRECTION (describe)	0		0 .
STANDARD ZERO-FUEL	1214.0	72.45	87957.2

#### 4. EQUIPPED WEIGHT EMPTY

The equipped weight empty of the airplane is the standard zero-fuel weight, plus 2 gallons of unusable fuel, and includes 8 quarts of oil.

ITEM	WEIGHT	ARM	MOMENT	
STANTARD ZERO-FUEL	1214.0	72.45	87957.2	
UNUSABLE FUEL	12.0	84.0	1008	
EQUIPPED WEIGHT EMPTY	1226.0	72.56	88965.2	

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SECTION V LOADING INFORMATION (Cont'd)

- A. WEIGHT & BALANCE (Cont'd)
  - 5. DETERMINING AIRPLANE WEIGHT & C.G.
    - a. Forward C. G. (Most Forward)

ITEM	WEIGHT	ARM	MOMENT
EQUIPPED WEIGHT EMPTY	1226.0	72.56	88965.2
MINIMUM FUEL = 7.5 GAL	45.0	84.0	3780
PILOT (USE ACTUAL WEIGHT)		72.5	
TOTAL			

Check to be sure the C. G. lies within the C. G. envelope shown on page  $7.\,$ 

b. Forward C. G. ( At Gross Weight)

NOTE: Maximum Fuel = 50 U.S. GALS.

ITEM	WEIGHT	ARM	MOMENT
EQUIPPED WEIGHT EMPTY	1226.0	72.56	88965.2
FUEL (7.5 GALS)	45.0	84.0	378
PILOT (USE ACTUAL WEIGHT)		72.5	
PASSENGER (ACTUAL WEIGHT)		99.0	
TOTAL	1800		

Check to be sure the C. G. lies within the C. G. envelope shown on page  $7\,$ 

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SECTION V LOADING INFORMATION (Cont'd)

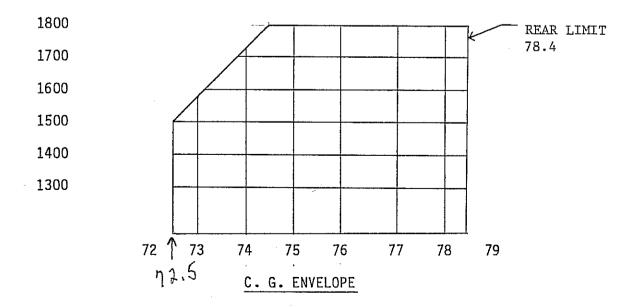
### A. WEIGHT & BALANCE (Cont'd)

# 5. DETERMINING AIRPLANE WEIGHT & C.G. (Cont'd)

c. Rearward C. G. (At Gross Weight) NOTE: Maximum Fuel = 50 U.S. GALS

ITEM	WEIGHT	ARM	MOMENT
EQUIPPED WEIGHT EMPTY	1226.0	72.56	88965.2
FUEL ( GALS MAX)		84.0	
PILOT (USE ACTUAL WEIGHT)		72.5	
PASSENGER (ACUTAL WEIGHT)	٠	99.0	
BAGGAGE (50 LBS. MAX)	50	120.0	6000
TOTAL	1800		

Check to be sure the C. G. lies within the C. G. envelope shown below. If the C. G. lies outside the envelope, then the baggage and fuel must be adjusted to bring the C. G. inside the envelope.



SECTION V LOADING INFORMATION (Cont'd)

- A. WEIGHT & BALANCE (Cont'd)
  - 5. DETERMINING AIRPLANE WEIGHT & C.G.
    - a. Forward C. G. (Most Forward)

ITEM	WEIGHT	ARM	MOMENT
EQUIPPED WEIGHT EMPTY '	With Skis 1283.85	72.04	92493•77
MINIMUM FUEL = 7.5 GAL	45.0	84.0	3780
PILOT (USE ACTUAL WEIGHT)		72.5	
TOTAL		-	

Check to be sure the C. G. lies within the C. G. envelope shown on page 7.

b. Forward C. G. ( At Gross Weight)

NOTE: Maximum Fuel = 50 U.S. GALS.

ITEM	WEIGHT	ARM	MOMENT
EQUIPPED WEIGHT EMPTY	With Skis 1283.85	72.04	92493.77
FUEL (7.5 GALS)	45.0	84.0	378
PILOT (USE ACTUAL WEIGHT)	——————————————————————————————————————	72.5	
PASSENGER (ACTUAL WEIGHT)		99.0	
TOTAL	1800		

C. G.= 
$$\frac{\text{TOTAL MOMENT}}{1800} / = \frac{1800}{1800} = \frac{1}{1}$$

Check to be sure the C. G. lies within the C. G. envelope shown on page  $7\,$ 

SECTION Y LOADING INFORMATION (Cont'd)

- A. WEIGHT & BALANCE (Cont'd)
  - 5. DETERMINING AIRPLANE WEIGHT & C.G.
    - a. Forward C. G. (Most Forward)

ITEM	WEIGHT	ARM	MOMENT
EQUIPPED WEIGHT EMPTY '	Without Skis 1254.4	72.49	90926.34
MINIMUM FUEL = 7.5 GAL	45.0	84.0	3780
PILOT (USE ACTUAL WEIGHT)		72.5	
TOTAL		-	

Check to be sure the C. G. lies within the C. G. envelope shown on page 7.

b. Forward C. G. ( At Gross Weight)

NOTE: Maximum Fuel = 50 U.S. GALS.

ITEM	WEIGHT	ARM	MOMENT
EQUIPPED WEIGHT EMPTY	Without Skis 1254.4	72,49	90926.34
FUEL (7.5 GALS)	45.0	84.0	378
PILOT (USE ACTUAL WEIGHT)		72.5	
PASSENGER (ACTUAL WEIGHT)		99.0	
TOTAL	1800		

C. G.= 
$$\frac{\text{TOTAL MOMENT}}{1800}$$
 =  $\frac{1800}{1800}$ 

Check to be sure the C. G. lies within the C. G. envelope shown on page 7

SECTION Y LOADING INFORMATION (Cont'd)

#### A. WEIGHT & BALANCE (Cont'd)

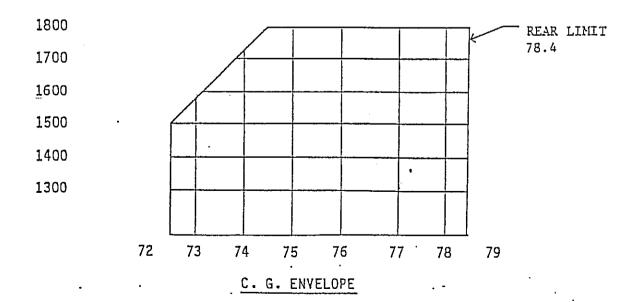
# 5. DETERMINING AIRPLANE WEIGHT & C.G. (Cont'd)

c. Rearward C. G. (At Gross Weight) NOTE: Maximum Fuel = 50 U.S. GALS

ITEM	WEIGHT	ARM	MOMENT
EOUIPPED WEIGHT EMPTY :	With Skis 1283.85	72.04	92493.77
FUEL ( GALS MAX)		84.0	•
PILOT (USE ACTUAL WEIGHT)		. 72.5	
PASSENGER (ACUTAL WEIGHT)		99.0	
BAGGAGE (50 LBS. MAX)	50	120.0	6000
TOTAL	1800		

C.G. = 
$$\frac{\text{TOTAL MOMENT}}{1800}$$
 = = =

Check to be sure the C. G. lies within the C. G. envelope shown below. If the C. G. lies outside the envelope, then the baggage and fuel must be adjusted to bring the C. G. inside the envelope.



SECTION Y LOADING INFORMATION (Cont'd)

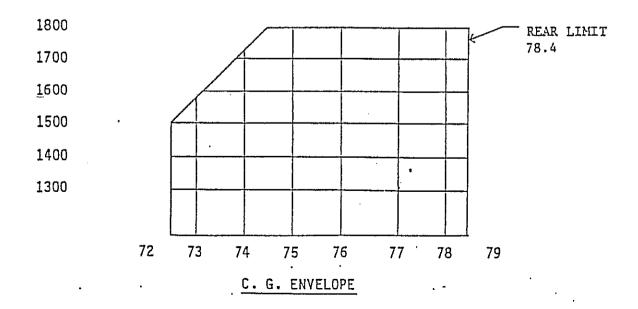
### A. WEIGHT & BALANCE (Cont'd)

#### 5. DETERMINING AIRPLANE WEIGHT & C.G. (Cont'd)

c. Rearward C. G. (At Gross Weight) NOTE: Maximum Fuel = 50 U.S. GALS

ITEM	WEIGHT	ARM	MOMENT
EOUIPPED WEIGHT EMPTY	Without Skis 1254.4	72.49	90926.34
FUEL ( GALS MAX)		84.0	
PILOT (USE ACTUAL WEIGHT)	•	72.5	
PASSENGER (ACUTAL WEIGHT)		99.0	
BAGGAGE (50 LBS. MAX)	50	120.0	6000
TOTAL	1800		

Check to be sure the C. G. lies within the C. G. envelope shown below. If the C. G. lies outside the envelope, then the baggage and fuel must be adjusted to bring the C. G. inside the envelope.



### SECTION V LOADING INFORMATION (Cont'd)

#### B STANDARD & OPTIONAL EQUPMENT LIST

The Christen Model A-1 airplane empty weight includes the following items in installed equipment. The following equipment was installed in this airplane as delivered from the factory and is included in the empty weight.

### CHECK ITEMS INSTALLED

(X)	1.	ENGINE (LYCOMING 0-360-C1G)	Weight	292.0 lb.	6	FS	20
(X)	2.	PROPELLER (HARTZELL HC-C2YK-1BF/F76	566A) Weight	57.0 lb.	6	Fs	4
(X)	3.	PROPELLER SPINNER (HARTZELL 833-60	o) Weight	5.5 lb.	<b>@</b>	FS	2
(X)	4.	GOVERNOR (HARTZELL V3-6)	Weight	3.5 lb.	@	FS	10
(X)	5.	STARTER (BC-149)	Weight	10.0 16.	0	FS	11
(X)	6.	ALTERNATOR (PRESTOLITE ALY 8420)	Weight	12.0 lb.	9	FS	_11
(X)	7.	MAIN GEAR WHEELS (CLEVELAND MODEL	40-60) Weight	6.3 lb.	0	FS	61.5
(X)	8.	MAIN GEAR BRAKES (CLEVELAND MODEL	30-60) Weight	2.5_1b.	@	FS	61.5
(X)	9.	MAIN GEAR FIRES (8:00 x 6 TYPE II TUBE TYPE)	Weight	<u>13.0</u> 1b.	0	FS	61.5
(X)	10	TAIL WHEEL UNIT (CHRISTEN 35454-5	01) Weight	<u>8.0</u> 1b.	0	FS	263.7
(x)	11.	RADIO (USE ACTUAL WEIGHT) KX-155 Se # 54681	Weight	6.0 <b>1b.</b>	6	FS	51.0

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SECTION V LOADING INFORMATION (Cont'd)

B STANDARD & OPTIONAL EQUPMENT LIST (Cont'd)

# CHECK ITEMS INSTALLED

(X) 12.	RADIO (USE ACTUAL WEIGHT) KI-209 Vor Se # 20937	Weight2.0
( ) 13.	RADIO (USE ACTUAL WEIGHT)	Weight1b. @ FS
(X) 14.	BATTERY (GEL/CELL U-128)	Weight <u>24.0</u> lb. @ FS <u>144</u>
(X) 15.	ELT (EBC-102A)	Weight <u>1.3</u> lb.@FS <u>117</u>
( ) 16.		Weight1b @ FS
( ) 17.		WeightTb. @ FS
( ) 18.		Weight1b. @ FS
( ) 19.		Weight1b. @ FS
( ) 20.		Weight1b. @ FS

# SECTION V LOADING INFORMATION (Cont'd)

# B STANDARD & OPTIONAL EQUIPMENT LIST (Cont'd)

(X) Factory installed (F) Field installed CHECK ITEMS INSTALLED

(X)	12.	RADIO (USE ACTUAL WEIGHT)		•				•
(X)		KI-209 Vor Se # 20937 KI-76A Transponder & Alt encoder	Weight	2.0	lb.	0	FS.	52
(F) (F)	13.	RADIO (USE ACTUAL WEIGHT)	Weight	6.0	1b.	<b>@</b> .	FS_	51
0:	regon	ICS-40 Intercom Ststem :	Weight	1.0	1b.	0	FS	48
R:	nav Ř:	21 Loran BATTERY	Weight	6.0	lb.	@.	FS	51
١٨)	17.		Weight	24.0	16.	Q	FS	144.0
/X\	15.		•			٠.		
1)	10.	(EBC-102A or equiv.)	Weight	1.2	lb.	0	FS.	117.0
(F)	16.	VACUUM PUMP						•
, <b>, , ,</b>		(Sigmatek 1U128B-005 or equiv.)	Weight	2.4	1b	0	FS	32.0
(F)	17.	ARTIFICIAL HORIZON					•	
	•	(R C Allen 22-7)	Weight	2.2	1b.	6	FS	48.0
(F)	18.	DIRECTIONAL GYRO						·· ·
		(R C Allen 11A-8 or equiv.)	Weight	2.7	lb.	9	FS	48.0
(F)	19.	TURN COORDINATOR						
		(Electric Gyro 1394T100-7Z, or equiv.)	Weight	1.2	1b.	0	FS.	48.0
(F)	20.	RATE OF CLIMB		•			•	
1- 1		(United Inst 7040-C28 or equiv.)	Weight	7	1b.	9	FS.	48.0
(F)	21.	SCHWEIZER TOW HOOK INSTALLATION						
•-			Weight	6.2	lb.	₿.	FS	145.9
( )	22.	EDO 89-2000 FLOAT INSTALLATION					•	1
			Weight	198.0	lb.	0	FS	67.3
		Federal Fluidyne A2000A skis SKI WHEEL REPLACEMENT SKIS			-			
(L)	23.	(USE ACTUAL WEIGHT DIFFERENCE)	Weight	48.75	1b.	.0	FS	56.5
1.1	24	AERO RETRACT SKIS MODEL 2800	•					•
\ /	47.	ALIO KLINAGI SKIS PIOULL ZOUU	Weight	117.5	16.	0	FS	57.8
			•		<b>-</b>			

#### WEIGHT AND BALANCE REPORT WITHOUT SKIS

# CHRISTEN A-1 HUSKY N2881P SERIAL # 1011 MAY 3,1991

ITEM	WEIGHT	ARM	MOMENT
Airplane as weighed by Christen 6/12/87 Vacuum pump Artificial horizon Directional gyro Turn coordinator Rate of climb Schweizer tow hook installation Oregon Avionics ICS 40 intercom system KT 76A Transponder with altitude encoder Arnav R-21 loran	2.40 2.20 2.70 1.20 0.70 6.20 1.00 6.00	32.00 48.00 48.00 48.00	105.60 129.60 57.60 33.60 904.58 48.00 306.00
New empty weight	1254,40	72.49	90926.34

NEW EMPTY C.G. = 72.49" AFT OF DATUM
MAXIMUM GROSS WEIGHT = 1800.00 POUNDS
USEFULL LOAD = 545.40 POUNDS

#### WEIGHT AND BALANCE REPORT

Christen Husky Al N2881P S/N 1011 January 8, 1993

#### WHEN WHEELS INSTALLED USE THE FOLLOWING WEIGHTS

<u>I TEM</u>	<u>WEIGHT</u>	<u>ARM</u>	<u>MOMENT</u>
Airplane weight from weight balance report dated May 3,	1254.40	72.49	90926.34

Empty C.G. 72.49"

Max Gross Weight 1800.00 lbs

Empty Weight 1254.40 lbs

Useful Load 545.60 lbs

Refer to Airplane Flight Manual for CG Limits

#### WHEN FEDERAL A-2000-A SKIS INSTALLED USE THE FOLLOWING WEIGHTS

<u>ITEM</u>	WEIGHT	<u>ARM</u>	<u>MOMENT</u>
Airplane weight from weight and balance report dated May 3, 1991	1254.40	72.49	90926.34
2 main wheels removed	-38.00	61.50	-2337.00
2 Federal A-2000-A skis installed	48.75	56.50	2754.38
Totals	1265.15		91343.72

New Empty C.G. 72.20"

Max Gross Weight 1800.00 lbs

New Empty Weight 1265.15 lbs

New Useful Load 534.85 lbs

Refer to Airplane Flight Manual for CG Limits

Prepared by Ronald N. Ridenour A&P 353480092